

**Math 275 - Spring 2016**  
**Practice Midterm Questions**

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- (1) Identify the surface whose equation is given in cylindrical coordinates.  
 (a)  $z = 4 - r^2$ . Downward facing elliptic paraboloid.  
 (b)  $2r^2 + z^2 = 1$ . Ellipsoid.
- (2) Identify the surface whose equation is given in spherical coordinates.  
 (a)  $\rho = \sin \theta \sin \phi$ . Ellipsoid  
 (b)  $\rho^2(\sin^2 \phi \sin^2 \theta + \cos^2 \phi) = 9$ . Cylinder centered around x-axis.
- (3) Find the angle between the given vectors, find the projection of  $\mathbf{a}$  in the direction of  $\mathbf{b}$ , and find a unit vector orthogonal to both of them.  
 (a)  $\mathbf{a} = \langle 1, -1, 3 \rangle$ ,  $\mathbf{b} = \langle 1, 2, -1 \rangle$   $\theta = \cos^{-1} \left( -2\sqrt{\frac{2}{33}} \right)$ ,  $\left\langle -\frac{2}{3}, -\frac{4}{3}, \frac{2}{3} \right\rangle$ ,  $\left\langle -\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}, \frac{2\sqrt{2}}{5}, \frac{3}{5\sqrt{2}} \right\rangle$   
 (b)  $\mathbf{a} = \langle 3, -3, 2 \rangle$ ,  $\mathbf{b} = \langle 1, -1, 5 \rangle$   $\theta = \cos^{-1} \left( \frac{8\sqrt{\frac{2}{33}}}{3} \right)$ ,  $\left\langle \frac{16}{27}, -\frac{16}{27}, \frac{80}{27} \right\rangle$ ,  $\left\langle \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}, \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}, 0 \right\rangle$ .
- (4) Find the area of the triangle with vertices  $A(1, 1, 1)$ ,  $B(1, -1, 2)$ ,  $C(0, 2, 3)$ .  $\frac{\sqrt{30}}{2}$
- (5) Determine whether the lines  $L_1$  and  $L_2$  are parallel, skew or intersecting. If they intersect find the point of intersection.  
 (a)  $L_1: \frac{x-2}{1} = \frac{y-3}{-2} = \frac{z-1}{-3}$ .  $L_2: \frac{x-3}{1} = \frac{y+4}{3} = \frac{z-2}{-7}$ . Intersect:  $(4, -1, -5)$   
 (b)  $L_1: x = 3 + 2t, y = 4 - t, z = 1 + 3t$ .  $L_2: x = 1 + 4s, y = 3 - 2s, z = 4 + 5s$ . Skew
- (6) Find vector and linear equations for each plane.  
 (a) The plane containing the point  $(1, 3, 2)$  with normal vector  $\langle 2, -1, 5 \rangle = 0$ .  $(\langle x, y, z \rangle - \langle 1, 3, 2 \rangle) \cdot \langle 2, -1, 5 \rangle = 0, 2x - y + 5z - 9 = 0$ .  
 (b) The plane containing the points  $(2, 0, 3)$ ,  $(1, 1, 0)$  and  $(3, 2, 1)$ .  $(\langle x, y, z \rangle - \langle 2, 0, 3 \rangle) \cdot \langle 4, -5, -3 \rangle = 0, 4x - 5y + -3z + 1 = 0$ .  
 (c) The plane containing the point  $(1, 2, 1)$  and perpendicular to the planes  $x + y = 2$  and  $2x + y - z = 1$ .  $(\langle x, y, z \rangle - \langle 1, 2, 1 \rangle) \cdot \langle -1, 1, -1 \rangle = 0, -x + y - z = 0$ .
- (7) Find the distance between the point  $(2, 0, 1)$  and the plane  $2x - y + 2z = 4$ .  $\frac{2}{3}$
- (8) Find the equation of the tangent line to the curve  $\mathbf{r}(t) = \langle t, 4 \cos(\pi t), t^2 - 1 \rangle$  at the point  $(2, 4, 3)$ .  $\mathbf{l}(t) = \langle 1, 0, 4 \rangle t + \langle 2, 4, 3 \rangle$
- (9) Find the arclength of  $\mathbf{r}(t) = \langle e^t, e^{-t}, t\sqrt{2} \rangle$  for  $0 \leq t \leq 2$ .  $e^2 - e^{-2}$
- (10) **(Corrected)** Find the point of intersection and the angle between the curves  $\mathbf{f}(s) = \langle s, s^2, s^2 + s \rangle$  and  $\mathbf{g}(t) = \langle t - 3, 1, t^2 - 4 \rangle$ . Intersect:  $(-1, 1, 0)$ ,  $\theta = \cos^{-1} \left( -\sqrt{\frac{3}{34}} \right)$ .
- (11) For each function draw the level curves and describe the graph of the function.  
 (a)  $f(x, y) = 2x^2 - y$ . Nested Parabolas, (rotated) Parabolic cylinder  
 (b)  $f(x, y) = (x - 2)^2 + (y + 1)^2$ . Concentric circles around  $(2, -1)$ , Upward facing Paraboloid
- (12) Find the limit if it exists, or show that the limit does not exist.  
 (a)  $\lim_{(x,y) \rightarrow (0,0)} \frac{x^4 - 4y^2}{x^2 + 2y^2}$ . DNE  
 (b)  $\lim_{(x,y) \rightarrow (0,0)} \frac{3x^3 \cos(y)}{2x^3 + y^5}$ . DNE  
 (c)  $\lim_{(x,y) \rightarrow (1,2)} \frac{((x-1)^2 + (y-2)^2)^2}{(x-1)^2 + (y-2)^2}$  0

(13) Classify each surface.

(a)  $x^2 - y^2 + z^2 - 4x - 2z = 0$ . [One Sheeted Hyperboloid](#)

(b)  $4x^2 + y^2 + z^2 - 24x - 8y + 4z + 55 = 0$ . [Ellipsoid](#)